#### **Thomas Frölicher** SNF Assistant Professor Sidlerstrasse 5 CH-3012 Bern +41 31 631 86 64 Phone E-Mail froelicher@climate.unibe.ch Web www.tfroelicher.com Date of birth 11 September 1979 Married, 1 daughter Civil status Nationality Swiss



#### **SHORT PORTRAIT**

Thomas Frölicher is currently a SNF Assistant professor at the Climate and Environmental Physics Division of the University of Bern and the head of the ocean modelling group. He is interested in marine ecosystem-carbonclimate interactions with focus on ocean extreme events and their impacts on marine organisms and ecosystem services. He studied environmental sciences at ETH Zürich and graduated at the University of Bern. He worked 2 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> years as a postdoctoral fellow at Princeton University and 4 years as a senior researcher at ETH Zürich. He is also the recipient of a SNF Ambizione fellowship. He authored or co-authored 46 peer-reviewed publications, is the lead author of chapter six of the upcoming IPCC Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere in a changing climate, and contributed to the fifth assessment report of working group II of the IPCC. A portrait about Thomas' work is available on <a href="http://www.zeit.de/2016/20/thomas-froelicher-klimaforscher-schweiz">http://www.zeit.de/2016/20/thomas-froelicher-klimaforscher-schweiz</a>.

### **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

| 8/17 -       | SNF Assistant Professor, Climate and Environmental Physics, University of Bern, Switzer- |
|--------------|--|
|              | land   |
|              | Focus: Ocean extremes in a warmer world: Discovering risks for marine ecosystems.        |
| 5/16 - 7/17  | Senior Researcher, Environmental Physics, ETH Zürich, Switzerland                        |
| 5/13 - 4/16  | SNF Ambizione Fellow, Environmental Physics, ETH Zürich, Switzerland                     |
|              | Host: Prof. Nicolas Gruber.  |
| 9/12 - 4/13  | Senior Nereus Fellow, AOS Program, Princeton University, USA                             |
|              | Advisor: Prof. Jorge Sarmiento.  |
| 9/10 - 8/12  | SNF Postdoc, AOS Program, Princeton University, USA                                      |
|              | Advisor: Prof. Jorge Sarmiento.  |
| 5/09 - 8/10  | Postdoc, Climate and Environmental Physics, University of Bern, Switzerland              |
|              | Advisor: Prof. Fortunat Joos.  |
| 5/05 - 4/09  | PhD candidate, Climate and Environmental Physics, University of Bern,                    |
|              | Switzerland  |
|              | Advisor: Prof. Fortunat Joos.  |
| 2/05 - 8/05  | Research scientist, Meteoswiss, Switzerland, 20%   |
| 5/03 - 10/04 | Research scientist, Meteoswiss, Switzerland, 20%   |
| 11/02 - 3/03 | Internship, Meteoswiss, Switzerland  |
|              |  |

# EDUCATION

| 04/09 | PhD, Climate and Environmental Physics, University of Bern, Switzerland              |
|-------|--|
|       | Thesis: Ensemble modeling of the coupled carbon cycle-climate system                 |
|       | Passed with summa cum laude.   |
|       | Advisor: Prof. Fortunat Joos. Referees: Prof. Thomas Stocker, Prof. Christoph Heinze |
| 11/04 | Diploma, Environmental Sciences, ETH Zürich, Switzerland                             |
|       | Major: Atmosphere and Physics.   |
|       | Advisors: Dr. Cornelia Schwierz, Prof. Huw Davies                                    |

#### **EDUCATION**

| 04/09 | PhD, Climate and Environmental Physics, University of Bern, Switzerland |
|-------|---|
|       | Thesis: Ensemble modeling of the coupled carbon cycle-climate system    |
|       | Passed with summa cum laude.  |

Advisor: Prof. Fortunat Joos. Referees: Prof. Thomas Stocker, Prof. Christoph Heinze

11/04 **Diploma, Environmental Sciences, ETH Zürich, Switzerland** Major: Atmosphere and Physics. Advisors: Dr. Cornelia Schwierz, Prof. Huw Davies

# SUPERVISION AND MENTORING EXPERIENCE

## Graduate students

| 12/17 - | Advisor for PhD thesis, University of Bern, Sandra Striegel, PhD student<br>Assessing the risks of marine heatwaves for marine ecosystems |
|---------|---|
| 12/17 - | Advisor for PhD thesis, University of Bern, Friedrich Burger, PhD student Modeling biogeochemical extreme events                          |

### Postdocs and research staff

| 12/17 -       | Advisor for Postdoc, University of Bern, Charlotte Laufkötter, Postdoc<br>Attribution of recent marine heatwaves to anthropogenic climate change           |
|---------------|--|
| 11/17 - 04/18 | Advisor for research associate scientist, University of Bern, Emma Velterop Unlocking ocean acidification extreme events from space?                       |
| 03/15 - 08/15 | Advisor for research associate scientist, ETH Zürich, Lukas von Känel<br>Preparing a paper about the role of the ocean in the recent global warming hiatus |

#### Master students, bachelor students, interns

| 7/18 -        | Advisor for master thesis, University of Bern, Luca Ramseyer, Master Student<br>Assessing the potential predictability of marine ecosystem stressors   |
|---------------|--|
| 03/16 -       | Advisor for bachelor thesis, ETH Zürich, Noé Lahiguera Vizoso, Bachelor Student<br>Transient Earth System response to cumulative carbon emissions  |
| 10/17 - 3/18  | Advisor for master thesis, University of Bern, Mathias Aschwanden, Master Student Long-term evolution of the meridional overturning circulation in a warming climate   |
| 02/16 - 06/16 | Advisor for master thesis, ETH Zürich, David Kessler, Master Student<br>Global and regional changes in extreme behavior of sea surface temperature from 1981-2014  |
| 09/15 - 02/16 | Advisor for semester thesis, ETH Zürich, David Kessler, Master Student<br>Simulated changes of extreme events in potential ocean ecosystem stressors   |
| 09/14 - 02/15 | Advisor for master thesis, ETH Zürich, Lukas von Känel, Master Student Assessing the role of the ocean in the recent global warming hiatus   |
| 05/14 - 09/14 | Advisor for bachelor thesis, ETH Zürich, Ronny Meyer, Bachelor Student Assessing the ocean heat-oxygen relationship  |
| 05/14 - 08/14 | Advisor for summer intern, Princeton University, Jonathan Lin, Undergraduate student<br>Investigated emergence of multiple ocean ecosystem stressors in a large ensemble suite with an<br>Earth System Model |
| 06/12 - 12/12 | Advisor for summer intern, Princeton University, Alex Do, Undergraduate student<br>Investigated past and future ocean acidification in the Southern Ocean  |
|               |  |

06/11-09/11 Advisor for summer intern, Princeton University, Jonathan Moch, Undergraduate student

Quantified carbon cycle-climate feedbacks with a coupled carbon cycle-climate model

#### Examining committees

| 05/18 | <b>Examining committee PhD thesis, ETH Zürich,</b> Ana Franco<br>Ocean acidification in the Humboldt Current System   |
|-------|---|
| 12/17 | <b>Chair Master thesis defense, University of Bern,</b> Levyn Bürki<br>Physically-based reconstructions of past variability of the North Atlantic Ocean circulation in<br>depth and density space coordinates |
| 05/17 | <b>Examining committee PhD thesis, ETH Zürich,</b> Dominic Clement Quantifying decadal changes in ocean anthropogenic carbon storage  |
| 01/17 | <b>Examining committee PhD thesis, ETH Zürich,</b> Maria Rugenstein Limits of the linear forcing-feedback framework   |

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

| Since 2017    | Teacher, Introduction to Climate and Environmental Physics, University of Bern |
|---------------|--|
| Since 2017    | Teacher, Carbon cycle University of Bern                                       |
| Since 2014    | Teacher, Introduction to Physical Oceanography, ETH Zürich                     |
| 10/18         | Teacher, Oceans and marine resources, ETH Zürich                               |
| 10/16         | Teacher, Oceans and marine resources, ETH Zürich                               |
| 09/15 - 11/15 | Tutor, Seminar Course in Biogeochemistry, ETH Zürich                           |
| 11/14         | Teacher, System Analysis, ETH Zürich   |
| 04/14         | Teacher, Global Biogeochemical Cycles and Climate, ETH Zürich                  |

#### **AWARDS AND FUNDED RESEARCH**

| 02/17 | Assistant Professorship, Swiss National Science Foundation (CHF 1'587'895)     |
|-------|--|
| 05/16 | Named as one of the most promising young scientists by <i>Die Zeit</i> .       |
| 04/16 | Nereus Program Expansion Fund (\$135'000)                                      |
| 07/15 | <b>ReCoVER Feasibility Fund, UK</b> (£5'876)                                   |
| 04/14 | Best Paper Award, Carbon Mitigation Initiative, Princeton University (\$5'000) |
| 08/12 | Ambizione Fellowship, Swiss National Science Foundation (CHF 384'034)          |
| 07/12 | Travel grant, Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research (\$1'000)             |
| 03/12 | Travel grant, World Climate Research Programme (\$800)                         |
| 03/11 | Nomination by Princeton University for AXA Postdoctoral Fellowship             |
| 02/10 | Postdoc fellowship, Swiss National Science Foundation (CHF 62'300)             |
| 01/10 | Best Paper Award, CARBOOCEAN (\$1'000)   |

TALKS (ONLY KEYNOTE OR INVITED)

- 11/18 Berufsbildungszentrum Olten, Olten, Switzerland
- 11/18 Swiss Society for Meteorology, University of Bern, UK
- 11/18 OneNOAA Science Seminars, Webinar
- 06/18 School of Environmental Sciences, University of Liverpool, UK
- 05/18 Institute of Geography, University of Bern, Switzerland
- 11/17 CEP Seminar, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland
- 09/17 OCCR Plenary Meeting, Bern, Switzerland
- 06/17 OCB summer workshop, Woods Hole, USA
- 06/17 USYS departmental retreat, Davos, Switzerland
- 06/17 IBP Seminar, ETH Zürich, Switzerland (together with N. Gruber)
- 05/17 Seminar Climate physics group, ETH Zürich, Switzerland
- 03/17 Obwaldner Bürgergemeinden, Giswil, Switzerland
- 01/17 Swiss National Science Foundation, Bern, Switzerland
- 11/16 Kick-off Meeting WCRP Grand Challenge 'Carbon feedback in the climate system', Hamburg, Germany

| 11/16 | Postdoc/PhD Retreat SFB754, GEOMAR Kiel, Germany                                       |
|-------|--|
| 11/16 | Seminar, University of Basel, Switzerland  |
| 09/16 | Oxygen Workshop, Royal Society UK, London, UK  |
| 06/16 | Seminar, University of Exeter, Exeter, UK  |
| 06/16 | Joint Seminar, MPI and University of Hamburg, Germany                                  |
| 05/16 | Congress of the Canadian Meteorological and Oceanographic Society, Fredericton, Canada |
| 03/16 | Business Breakfast, Solothurn, Switzerland   |
| 03/16 | Symposium in honor of Prof. Jorge Sarmiento, Princeton University, USA                 |
| 01/16 | Swiss National Science Foundation, Bern, Switzerland                                   |
| 12/15 | AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, USA   |
| 04/15 | Keynote Tambora Bicentenary Conference, Bern, Switzerland                              |
| 11/14 | Seminar National Oceanography Centre Southampton, UK                                   |
| 03/14 | Seminar Climate physics group, ETH Zürich, Switzerland                                 |
| 02/14 | Seminar Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science ETH Zürich, Switzerland          |
| 10/13 | Seminar Climate and Environmental Physics, University of Bern, Switzerland             |
| 10/13 | Seminar Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory (GFDL), Princeton, USA                   |
| 02/13 | Nereus Annual Meeting, Princeton University, USA                                       |
| 10/12 | US National Science Foundation, Princeton University, USA                              |
| 05/12 | Swiss National Science Foundation, Switzerland   |
| 04/12 | Seminar Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, Columbia University, New York, USA           |
| 01/12 | Seminar Environmental Geology and Geochemistry, Princeton University, USA              |
| 01/12 | Seminar NASA Goddard Institute for Space Studies, New York, USA                        |
| 11/11 | Seminar University of East Anglia, UK  |
| 02/10 | Seminar Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory, Princeton, USA                          |
| 10/09 | Seminar ZMAW/KlimaCampus, MPI Hamburg, Germany   |
| 07/09 | Symposium Decadal Variations of the Ocean's Interior Carbon Cycle, Switzerland         |
| 10/08 | Seminar Climate and Environmental Physics, University of Bern, Switzerland             |
| 09/08 | Seminar Environmental Physics ETH Zürich, Switzerland                                  |

INTERNAL SEMINAR, CONFERENCE AND WORKSHOP PRESENTATIONS (AS FIRST AUTHOR ONLY)

Ocean deoxygenation conference, Kiel, Germany (Talk) 09/18Nereus annual meeting, University of Washington, USA (Talk) 06/18 06/18Symposium on the effects of climate change on the World's oceans, Washington, USA (Talk) Carbon cycle climate feedback workshop, University of Bern, Switzerland (Talk) 04/18Swiss Global Change Day, Bern, Switzerland (Poster) 04/18ICDC10, Interlaken, Switzerland (Talk) 08/17 Ocean Sciences Meeting, New Orleans, USA (Talk) 02/1612/15AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, USA (2 Talks) EMBRACE-CMIP Workshop, Dubrovnik, Croatia (Talk, Poster) 10/1506/15 Our Common Future, UNESCO Paris, France (Poster) 12/14Ocean's carbon and heat uptake workshop, San Francisco, USA (Poster) 12/14AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, USA (Talk and 2 Posters) 10/14Seminar Environmental Physics, ETH Zürich, Switzerland (Talk) 06/14 Latsis Symposium, ETH Zürich, USA (Talk) 04/14 Low Oxygen Conference, Liège, Belgium (Talk) 04/14EGU, Vienna, Austria (2 Posters) AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, USA (Talk and Poster) 12/13Seminar Environmental Physics, ETH Zürich, Switzerland (Talk) 09/13 Carbon Mitigation Initiative Annual Meeting, Princeton University, USA (Poster) 04/1312/12Seminar AOS Program, Princeton University, USA (Talk) 10/12SOBOM Student/Postdoc Symposium, Princeton, USA (Talk) 10/12SOBOM NSF Site visit, Princeton, USA (Poster) 07/12SCAR Open Science Conference, Portland, USA (Poster) 05/12Seminar AOS Program, Princeton University, USA (Talk) Carbon Mitigation Initiative Annual Meeting, Princeton University, USA (Poster) 04/1203/12 CMIP5 Analysis Workshop, Honolulu, USA (Talk, Poster) 02/12Ocean Sciences Meeting, Salt Lake City, USA (Talk) EUR-OCEANS Conference, Toulouse, France (Poster) 11/1105/11Seminar AOS Program, Princeton University, USA (Talk)

12/10 AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, USA (Poster)

| 10/10 | Seminar AOS Program, Princeton University, USA (Talk)                           |
|-------|---|
| 05/10 | EGU, Wien, Austria (Poster)   |
| 06/09 | Goldschmidt Conference, Davos, Switzerland (Talk)                               |
| 11/08 | Annual Meeting of EUR-OCEANS, Bern, Switzerland (Talk)                          |
| 04/08 | Swiss Global Change Day, Bern, Switzerland (Poster)                             |
| 03/08 | Ocean Sciences Meeting, ASLO, Orlando, USA (Talk)                               |
| 12/07 | CARBOOCEAN Meeting, Bremen, Germany (Poster)                                    |
| 10/07 | Berner Umweltforschungstag, Bern, Switzerland (Poster)                          |
| 08/07 | 2nd International Conference on Earth System Modeling Hamburg, Germany (Poster) |
| 12/06 | CARBBOCEAN Meeting, Gran Canaria, Spain (Talk)                                  |
| 12/06 | User Day of Swiss National Supercomputing Centre CSCS, Switzerland (Poster)     |
| 04/06 | Annual Meeting of EUR-OCEANS, Bern, Switzerland (Talk)                          |
| 04/06 | Swiss Global Change Day, Bern, Switzerland (Poster)                             |
| 04/06 | EGU, Vienna, Austria (Poster)   |
| 11/05 | CARBBOCEAN meeting, Amsterdam, Netherlands (Poster)                             |
| 09/05 | User Day of Swiss National Supercomputing Centre Manno, Switzerland (Poster)    |

ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES AND SERVICES

| IPCC               | Lead author of chapter 6 of the IPCC Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere in a changing climate<br>Contributing author in chapter 9 of the IPCC WGI AR6<br>Contributing author in chapter 6 of the IPCC WGII AR5   |
|--------------------|--|
| Workshop organizer | "Extending the climate-carbon cycle feedback framework". WCRP Grand Challenge on<br>Carbon feedbacks in the climate system. 2018, University of Bern, Switzerland  |
| Session convener   | "The role of the ocean in a warming climate" EGU 2019, Wien.<br>"Ensemble modeling approaches in physical and biogeochemical Oceanography".<br>Ocean Sciences Meeting 2018, Portland.<br>"The role of the ocean in climate: Heat and carbon uptake, storage, and transport."<br>Ocean Sciences Meeting 2016, New Orleans.  |
| Review panelist    | NOAA, Washington, January 2015.  |
| Review activities  | Biogeosciences, Climate Dynamics, Deep Sea Research Part I, Earth's FEnvironmental<br>Research Letters, Environmental Science & Technology, Geophysical Research Letters,<br>Geoscientific Model Development, Global Biogeochemical Cycles, Global Change Bi-<br>ology, Journal of Climate, Marine Biology, Nature, Nature Climate Change, Nature<br>Communications, Nature Geoscience, Ocean Circulation and Climate (Book), Progress<br>in Oceanography, Science, The Holocene, US NOAA, US NSF, UK NERC |

### **PUBLICATIONS WITH PEER-REVIEW**

Web of Science: h-index: 21, citations: 2170 (October 23, 2018) Google Scholar: h-index: 29, citations: 3484 (October 23, 2018)

- 46. **T. L. Frölicher**, E. M. Fischer, N. Gruber, 2018, Marine heatwaves under global warming. *Nature*, 560, 360-364.
- 45. Cheung, W. W. W., M. Jones, G. Reygondeau, **T. L. Frölicher**, 2018, Opportunities for climate-risk reduction through effective fisheries management. *Global Change Biology*, 24, 5149-5163.
- 44. **T. L. Frölicher**, C. Laufkötter, 2018, Emerging risks from marine heat waves, Nature Communications, 9, 650.
- 43. Palter, J., **T. L. Frölicher**, D. Paynter, J. John, 2018, Climate, ocean circulation, and sea level changes under stabilization and overshoot pathways to 1.5K warming. *Earth System Dynamics*, 9, 817,828.
- 42. Morley, J.W.R., R. Selden, R. Latour, T. L. Frölicher, R. Seagraves, M. Pinsky, Projecting shifts in thermal habitat for 658 species on the North American continental shelf. *PLOS ONE*, 13(5) e0196127.

- 41. Franco, A., N. Gruber, **T. L. Frölicher**, L. Kroupenske Artman, 2018, Contrasting impact of future CO<sub>2</sub> emission scenarios on the extent of CaCO3 mineral undersaturation in the Humboldt Current System. *J. Geophys. Res. Ocean*, 123, 2018-2036.
- 40. Paynter, D., **T. L. Frölicher**, L. Horrowitz, L. G. Silvers, 2018, Equilibrium climate sensitivity obtained from multi-millennial runs of two GFDL climate models. *J. Geophys. Res. Atmos.* 123, 1921-1941.
- 39. Willimas, R. G., V. Roussenouv, **T. L. Frölicher**, P. Goodwin, 2017, Drivers of continued surface warming after cessation of carbon emissions. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 44, 10633-10642.
- von Känel, L., T. L. Frölicher, N. Gruber, 2017, Hiatus-like decades in the absence of equatorial Pacific cooling and accelerated global ocean heat uptake. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 44, 7909-7918.
- 37. Cheung, W. W. L. G. Reygondeau, **T. L. Frölicher**, 2016, Large benefits to global and regional marine fisheries of meeting the 1.5°C global warming target. *Science*, 354, 1591-1594.
- 36. Frölicher, T. L., K. B. Rodgers, C. Stock, W. W. L. Cheung, 2016, Sources of uncertainties in 21<sup>st</sup> century projections of potential ocean ecosystem *stressors*. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, 30, 1224-1243.
- 35. Frölicher, T. L., 2016, Strong warming at high emissions. *Nature Climate Change*. 6, 823-824.
- Carter, B. R., T. L. Frölicher, J. P. Dunne, K. B. Rodgers, R. D. Slater, J. L. Sarmiento, 2016, Detecting biogeochemical ocean acidification impacts from decadal alkalinity measurements. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*. 30, 595-612.
- Raible, C. C., S. Brönnimann, R. Auchmann, P. Brohan, T. L. Frölicher, H.-F. Graf, P. Jones, J. Luterbacher, S. Muthers, R. Neukom, A. Robock, S. Self, A. Sudrajat, C. Timmreck, M. Wegman, 2016, Tambora 1815 as a test case for high impact volcanic eruptions: Earth System effect. *WIREs: Climate Change*. In press.
- 32. Lehner, F., A. P. Schurer, G. C. Hegerl, C. Deser, **T. L. Frölicher**, 2016, The importance of ENSO phase during volcanic eruptions for detection and attribution. *Geophysical Research Letters*. 43, 2851-2858.
- Cheung, W. W. L., M. C. Jones, G. Reygondeau, C. A. Stock, V. W. Y. Lam, T. L. Frölicher, 2016, Structural uncertainty in projecting global fisheries catches under climate change. *Ecological Modelling*. 325, 57-66.
- Cheung, W. W., L., Frölicher, T. L., R. G. Asch, M. Jones, M. L. Pinsky, K. B. Rodgers, R. R. Ryckaczewski, J. L. Sarmiento, C. Stock, J. R. Watson, 2016, Building confidence in projections of the responses of living marine resources to climate change. *Journal of Marine Science*. In press.
- 29. Frölicher, T. L., D. J. Paynter, 2015, Extending the relationship between global warming and cumulative carbon emissions to multi-millennial timescales. *Environmental Research Letters*, 10, 075002.
- 28. Frölicher, T. L., J. L. Sarmiento, D. P. Paynter, J. P. Dunne, J. P. Krasting, M. Winton, 2015, Dominance of the Southern Ocean in anthropogenic carbon and heat uptake in CMIP5 models. *Journal of Climate*, 28, 862-886 (chosen for Nature Climate Change Research Highlights).
- 27. Paynter, D. J., **T. L. Frölicher**, 2015, Sensitivity of radiative forcing, ocean heat uptake and climate feedbacks to changes in anthropogenic greenhouse gases and aerosols. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 120, 9837-9854.
- 26. Morrison, A. K., **T. L. Frölicher**, J. L. Sarmiento, 2015, Thermal forces in the Southern Ocean upwelling. *Physics Today*, 68(8), 11.
- 25. Morrison, A. K., T. L. Frölicher, 2015, J. L. Sarmiento, Southern Ocean upwelling. *Physics Today*, 68(1), 27-32.
- 24. Christensen, V., M. Coll, J. Buszowski, W. W. L. Cheung, **T. L. Frölicher**, J. Steenbeck, C. A. Stock, R. A. Watson, C. J. Walter, 2015, The global ocean is an ecosystem: Simulating marine life and fisheries. *Global Ecology and Biogeography*, 4, 507-517.
- 23. Rodgers, K. B., J. Lin, **T. L. Frölicher**, 2015, Emergence of multiple ocean ecosystem drivers in a large ensemble suite with an Earth System Model. *Biogeosciences*, 12, 3301-3320 (featured as one of the high-lighted article from all EGU's open access journals).
- 22. Frölicher, T. L., M. Winton, J. L. Sarmiento, 2014, Continued global warming after CO<sub>2</sub> emissions stoppage, *Nature Climate Change*, 4, 40-44.
- Raupach, M. R., M. Gloor, J. L. Sarmiento, J. G. Canadell, T. L. Frölicher, T. Gasser, R. A. Houghton, C. Le Quéré, C. M. Trudinger, 2014, The declining uptake rate of atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> by land and ocean sinks. *Biogeosciences*, 11, 3453-3475.
- 20. Majkut, J. D., B. R. Carter, **T. L. Frölicher**, C. O. Dufour, K. B. Rodgers, J. L. Sarmiento, 2014, An observing system simulation for Southern Ocean carbon dioxide uptake, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A*, 372, 20130046.
- 19. Jaccard, S. L., E. D. Galbraith, **T. L. Frölicher**, N. Gruber. 2014, Ocean (de)oxygenation across the last deglaciation insights for the future. *Oceanography*, 27(1), 26-35.
- 18. Frölicher, T. L., F. Joos, C. C. Raible, J. L. Sarmiento, 2013, Atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> response to volcanic eruptions: the role of ENSO, season, and variability. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, 27, 239-251.
- Cheung, W. W. L., J. L. Sarmiento, J. Dunne, T. L. Frölicher, V. Lam, M. L. Deng Palomares, R. Watson, D. Pauly, 2013, Shrinking of fishes exacerbates impacts of global ocean changes on marine ecosystems. *Nature Climate Change*. 3, 254-258.

- Cocco, V., F. Joos, M. Steinacher, T. L. Frölicher, L. Bopp, J. Dunne, M. Gehlen, C. Heinze, J. Orr, A. Oschlies, B. Schneider, J. Segschneider, J. Tjiputra. 2013, Oxygen and indicators of stress for marine life in multi-model global warming projections. *Biogeosciences*, 10, 1849-1868.
- 15. Fernandez, J., W. W. Cheung, S. Jennings, M. Butenschön, L. de Mora, **T. L. Frölicher**, M. Barange, A. Grant, 2013, Integrating trophic interactions into projecting distribution changes in marine fishes. *Global Change Biology*, 19, 2596-2607.
- 14. Jones, M. C., S. R. Dye, J. A. Fernandes, **T. L. Frölicher**, J. K. Pinnegar, R. Warren, W. W. L. Cheung, 2013, Predicting the impact of climate change on threatened species in the North Sea. *PLoS ONE*, 8(1).
- Joos, F., R. Roth, J. S. Fuglestvedt, G. P. Peters, I. G. Enting, W. von Bloh, V. Brovkin, E. J. Burke, M. Eby, N. R. Edwards, T. Friedrich, **T. L. Frölicher**, P. R. Halloran, P. B. Holden, C. Jones, T. Kleinen, F. Mackenzie, K. Matsumoto, M. Meinshausen, G.-K. Plattner, A. Reisinger, J. Segschneider, G. Shaffer, M. Steinacher, K. Strassmann, K. Tanaka, A. Timmermann, A. J. Weaver, 2013, Carbon dioxide and climate impulse response functions for the computation of greenhouse gas metrics: A multi-model analysis. *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 13, 2793-2825.
- 12. Winton, M, S. M. Griffies, B. Samuels, J. L. Sarmiento, **T. L. Frölicher**, 2013, Connecting changing ocean circulation with changing climate. *Journal of Climate*, 26, 2268-2278 (chosen for Nature Climate Change Research Highlights).
- 11. Gruber N., C. Hauri, Z. Lachkar, D. Loher, **T. L. Frölicher**, G.-K. Plattner, 2012, Rapid progression of ocean acidification in the California Current System, *Science*, 337(6091), 220-223.
- Keller, K., F. Joos, C. C. Raible, V. Cocco, T. L. Frölicher, J. P. Dunne, M. Gehlen, T. Roy, L. Bopp, J. C. Orr, J. Tjiputra, C. Heinze, J. Segschneider, N. Metzl, 2012, Variability of the Ocean Carbon Cycle in Response to the North Atlantic Oscillation. *Tellus B*, 64, 18738.
- 9. **Frölicher, T. L.**, F. Joos, C. C. Raible, 2011, Sensitivity of atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> and climate to explosive volcanic eruptions. *Biogeosciences*, 8, 2317-2339.
- 8. Joos, F., **T. L. Frölicher**, M. Steinacher, G.-K. Plattner, 2011, Impact of climate change mitigation on ocean acidification projections. In: Gattuso J.P, Hansson L., editors. Ocean Acidification. Cambridge Univ. Press. 272-290.
- 7. Roy, T., L. Bopp, M. Gehlen, B. Schneider, P. Cadule, **T. L. Frölicher**, J. Segschneider, J. Tjiputra, C. Heinze, F. Joos, 2011, Regional impacts of climate change and atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> on future ocean carbon uptake: A multi-model linear feedback analysis. *Journal of Climate*, 24, 2300-2318.
- 6. **Frölicher, T. L.**, F. Joos, 2010, Reversible and irreversible impacts of greenhouse gas emissions in multicentury projections with the NCAR global coupled carbon cycle-climate model. *Climate Dynamics*, 35, 1439-1459.
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- 4. **Frölicher, T. L.**, F. Joos, G.-K. Plattner, M. Steinacher, S. C. Doney, 2009, Natural variability and anthropogenic trends in oceanic oxygen in a coupled carbon cycle-climate model ensemble. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, 23, GB1003.
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